

**Supplementary Table ST.1. Modelling of urinary hippurate in function of kidney filtration rate and serum glycine levels.** Least-squares multivariate linear regression of urinary hippurate levels using glycine serum levels and glomerular filtration rate as explanatory variables (N=269). All variables rank-transformed. The full model summary statistics are reported labelled with the prefix "Model", followed by the parameters estimates statistics for each explanatory variable.

Y	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model	Model
	Mod	Sum of	Mean	Model	Model F	Model P-	N	Term	Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Term P-
	el	Squares	Square	R2	ratio	value						value
Hippurate	3	20414.1	6804.7	0.01237	1.1065	0.3469	269	Intercept	145.17	14.251101	10.19	8.83E-21
Hippurate	3	20414.1	6804.7	0.01237	1.1065	0.3469	269	serum Glycine	0.02767	0.061965	0.45	0.6556
Hippurate	3	20414.1	6804.7	0.01237	1.1065	0.3469	269	eGFR	-0.09913	0.061867	-1.6	0.1103
Hippurate	3	20414.1	6804.7	0.01237	1.1065	0.3469	269	eGFR * serum G	-0.00016	0.000794	-0.2	0.8387