

## **Sputum microbiome and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease in a rural Ugandan cohort of well-controlled HIV**

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**Supplementary Figure 1 (Figure S1): Raw reads from 16S sequencing of induced sputum samples from the rural Ugandan cohort stratified by HIV and COPD status.** Box plots represent the mean and 95% confidence interval for samples stratified into COPD-/HIV-, COPD+/HIV-, COPD-/HIV+, and COPD+/HIV+ groups (\* indicate statistically significant results, pairwise Wilcoxon test corrected for multiple testing using FDR).

**Supplementary Figure 2 (Figure S2):** Differential effect of disease status on individual microbiome features. Volcano plot showing correlation of bacterial genera with the disease status represented by effect sizes (Spearman's Rho, Cliff's delta). Yellow dots show a uniquely significant (FDR-adjusted nested mixed model LRT  $Q < 0.1$ ) correlation with HIV status. Brown dots show a uniquely significant (FDR-adjusted nested mixed model LRT  $Q < 0.1$ ) correlation with COPD status. Red dots show a significant (FDR-adjusted nested mixed model LRT  $Q < 0.1$ ) correlation with both HIV and COPD status. Black circles indicate features showing significant association with the COPD+/HIV+ group ('dual disease status'), indicating additive disease signature for HIV and COPD in these features. Green dots represent features tested, showing no correlation with either of the disease statuses.

**Supplementary Figure 3 (Figure S3):** Effect of airway microbial diversity on lung function. Scatter plot showing the relationship between lung function scores: pre- and post-bronchodilator FVC, FEV<sub>1</sub> and FEV<sub>1</sub>/FVC ratio and alpha diversity. Linear regression analysis was performed between lung function scores and alpha diversity scores (Shannon index). The shaded regions are 95% confidence intervals for the slope of the line. No statistically significant findings (Pearson correlation,  $p > 0.05$ ).

**Supplementary Figure 4 (Figure S4): Differential effect of disease status on individual GMM and KEGG module features.** Impact of Disease Status, Medication, and other collected Metadata variables on the functional profile of the sputum microbiota. Heatmap shows KEGG modules significantly [MWU (for categorical factors) and Spearman (for continuous features)]

\*FDR<0.1, \*\*FDR<0.01, \*\*\*FDR<0.001] different in abundance (KEGG modules) depending on Disease Status (HIV/COPD) alongside participant characteristics. Heatmap cells show effect size (Cliff's Delta for categorical factors, Spearman's Rho for continuous features). Multi-confounder testing (nested linear model testing, post hoc test) was applied, showing no stars or circles if not significant (NS) in the naive test step. In the remaining naive-significant associations, only those passing the deconfounding step as strictly deconfounded (SD), laxly deconfounded (LD) or no other covariates (NC) are black stars. At the same time, any confounded signal is grey circle.

**Supplementary Figure 5 (Figure S5): Microbial community characterization in all sputum samples for both United Kingdom and Uganda samples combined. A)** Clustering (community typing) of all samples based on a Dirichlet-multinomial model. The model was fitted on the genus relative abundance count matrix to classify genus abundance based on probability. The best fit for the tested data shows four Dirichlet multinomial groups (k), further named community types 1, 2, 3 and 4. Top drivers of community type 1: a mixture of *Streptococcus*, *Bacillus*, *Rothia*; community type 2: predominantly *Streptococcus*; community type 3: predominantly *Neisseria* and *Streptococcus* and community type 4: a mixture of *Streptococcus*, *Prevotella*, *Fusobacterium*, *Haemophilus*, and *Neisseria*. **B)** Principal coordinates analysis (PCoA) plots of Bray–Curtis dissimilarity of samples coloured according to their predicted community type (significance based on PERMANOVA). Marginal density plots depict sample group distribution alongside PCo1 and PCo2, respectively. The ellipses represent a 95% confidence interval for each cluster. **C)** Community Type distribution (vertical axis) stratified for samples origin from Uganda and UK . reported significance (\*\*\*:  $q < 0.0001$ ) based on pairwise chi-square-testing (FDR correction for multiple testing).

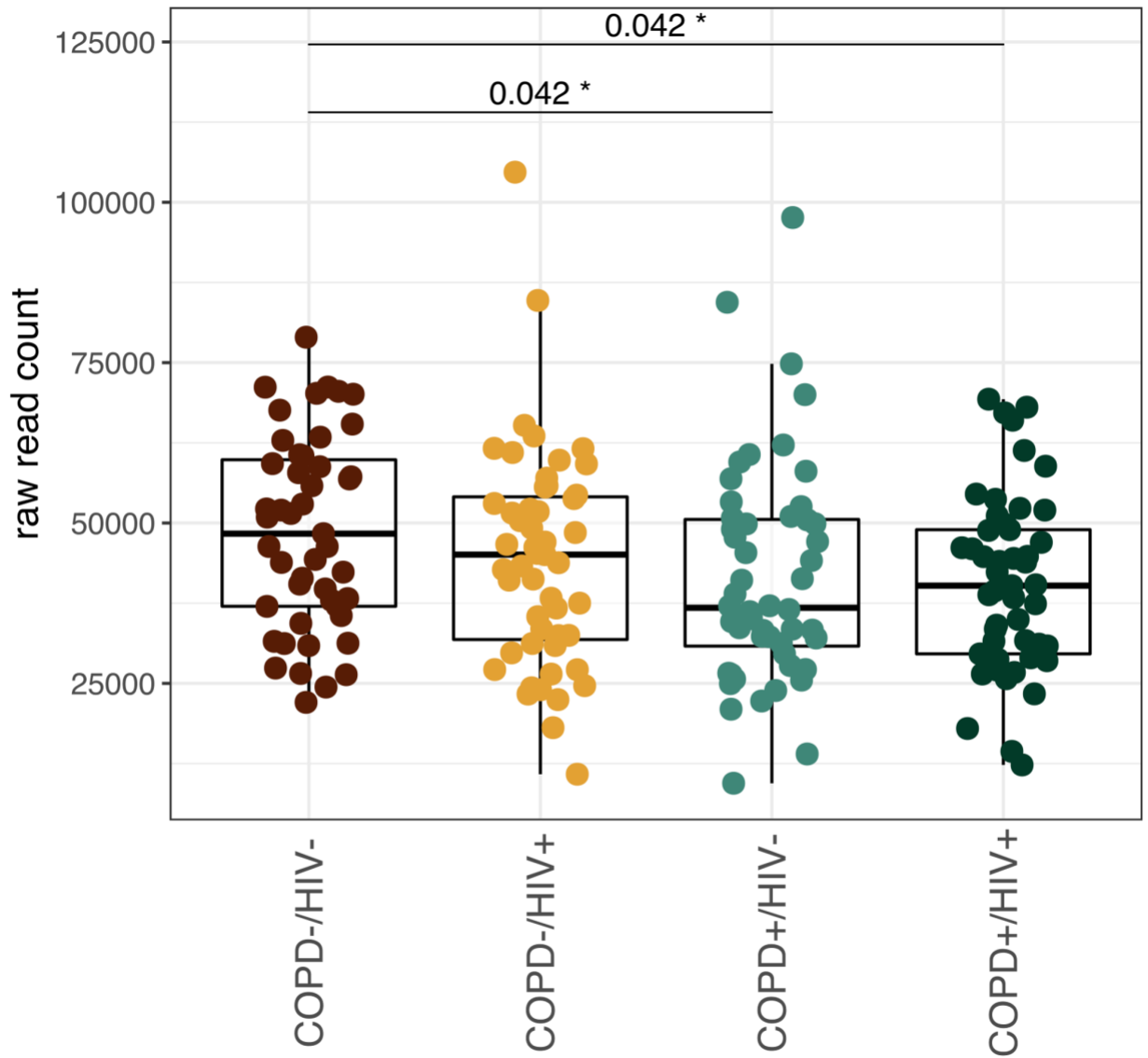
**Supplementary Figure 6 (Figure S6): Impact of the cohort (UK vs Uganda) and clustered community type on the taxonomic composition of the sputum microbiome. A).** Principal coordinates analysis (PCoA) plots of Bray–Curtis dissimilarity of samples coloured according to their predicted community type, geographical origin ( $n = 200$  from Uganda and  $n = 102$  from the UK), and HIV status. Significance based on PERMANOVA. Marginal density plots depict sample group distribution alongside PCo1 and PCo2, respectively. The ellipses represent the 95% confidence interval for each cluster. **B)** Alpha diversity (Shannon index) of the sputum microbiota stratified for geolocation. Significant differences between the two cohorts (Uganda and the UK) (pairwise Wilcoxon test corrected for multiple testing using FDR). **C)** Heatmap shows all phylum-level taxa significantly [MWU (for categorical factors) and Spearman (for continuous features)

\*FDR<0.1, \*\*FDR<0.01, \*\*\*FDR<0.001] different in abundance (binned rarefied 16S gene counts) depending on cohort alongside HIV status. Heatmap cells show effect size (Cliff's Delta for categorical factors, Spearman's Rho for continuous features). Multi-confounder testing (nested linear model testing, post hoc test) was applied, showing no stars or circles if not significant (NS) in the naive test step. In the remaining naive-significant associations, only those passing the deconfounding step as strictly deconfounded (SD), laxly deconfounded (LD), or no other covariates (NC) are black stars. At the same time, any confounded signal is grey circle.

**Supplementary Figure 7 (Figure S7) :** Overview schematic of metadeconfoundR statistical methods: (left) naive association testing of individual features and covariates using rank-based tests. (middle) nested model post-hoc linear model likelihood ratio tests to determine relative redundancy between covariates associated with the same feature. (right) label assignment based on likelihood ratio test outcome for each feature, covariate combination based on initial naive tests, and linear model testing results.

**Supplementary Table 1 (Table ST1):** Raw read count before and after filtering for potential human contamination for each sample

Figure S1



pwc: **Wilcoxon test**; p.adjust: **BH**

Figure S2

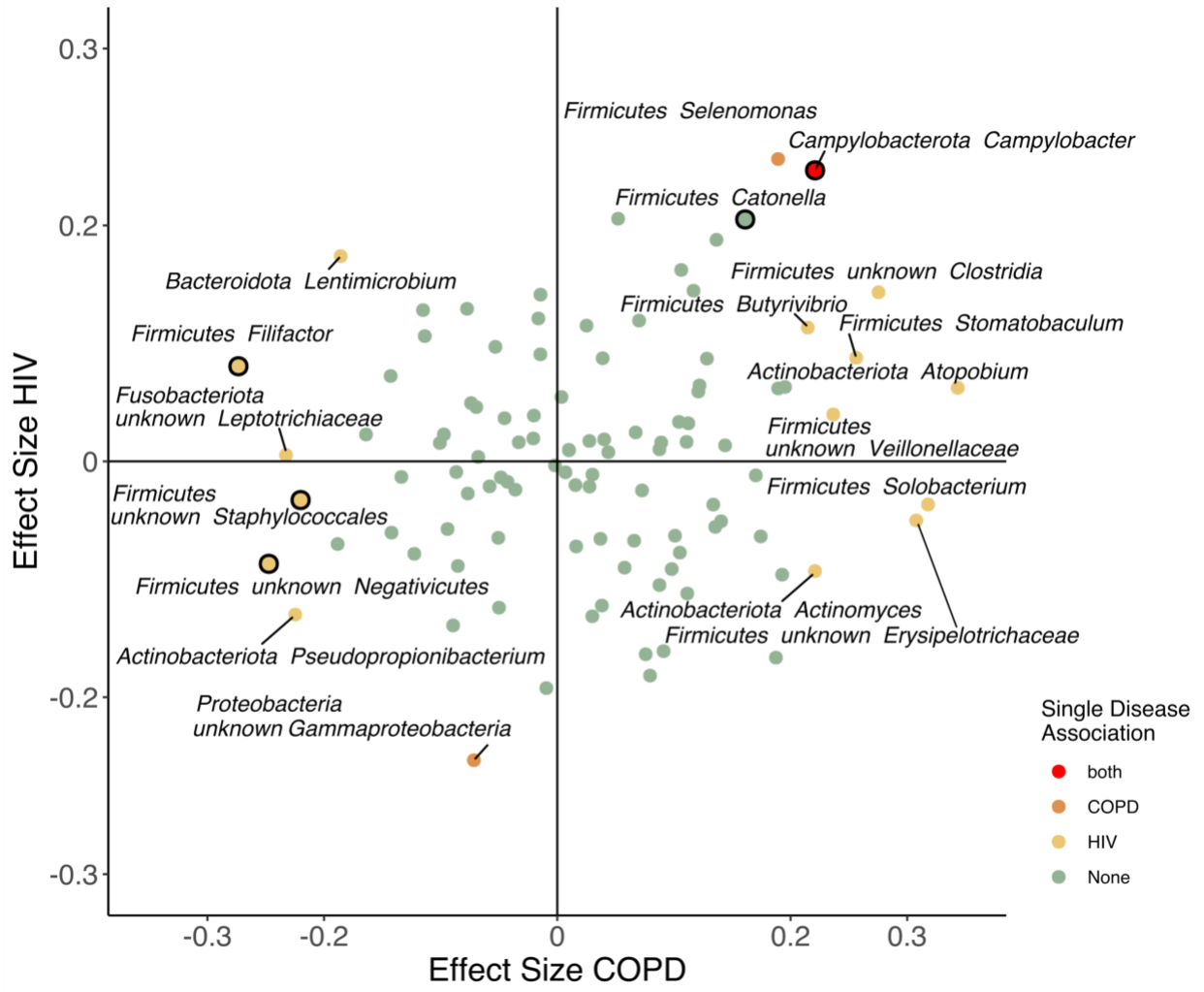
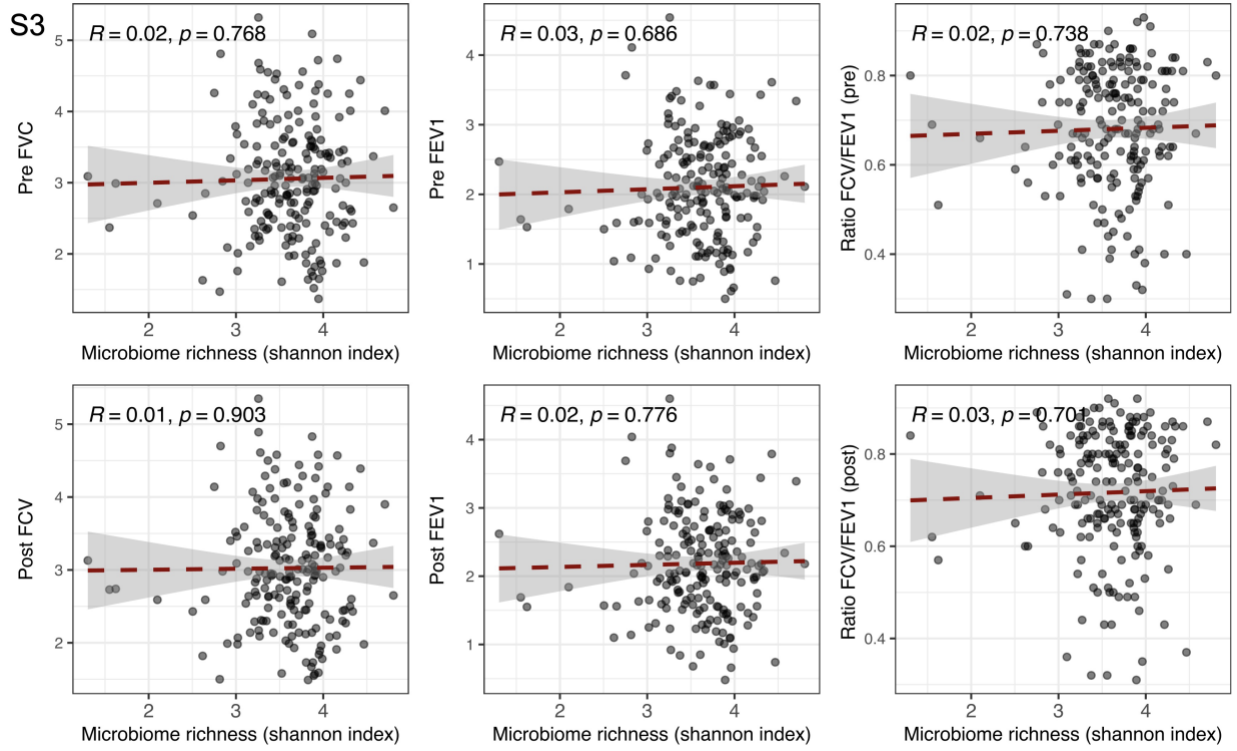
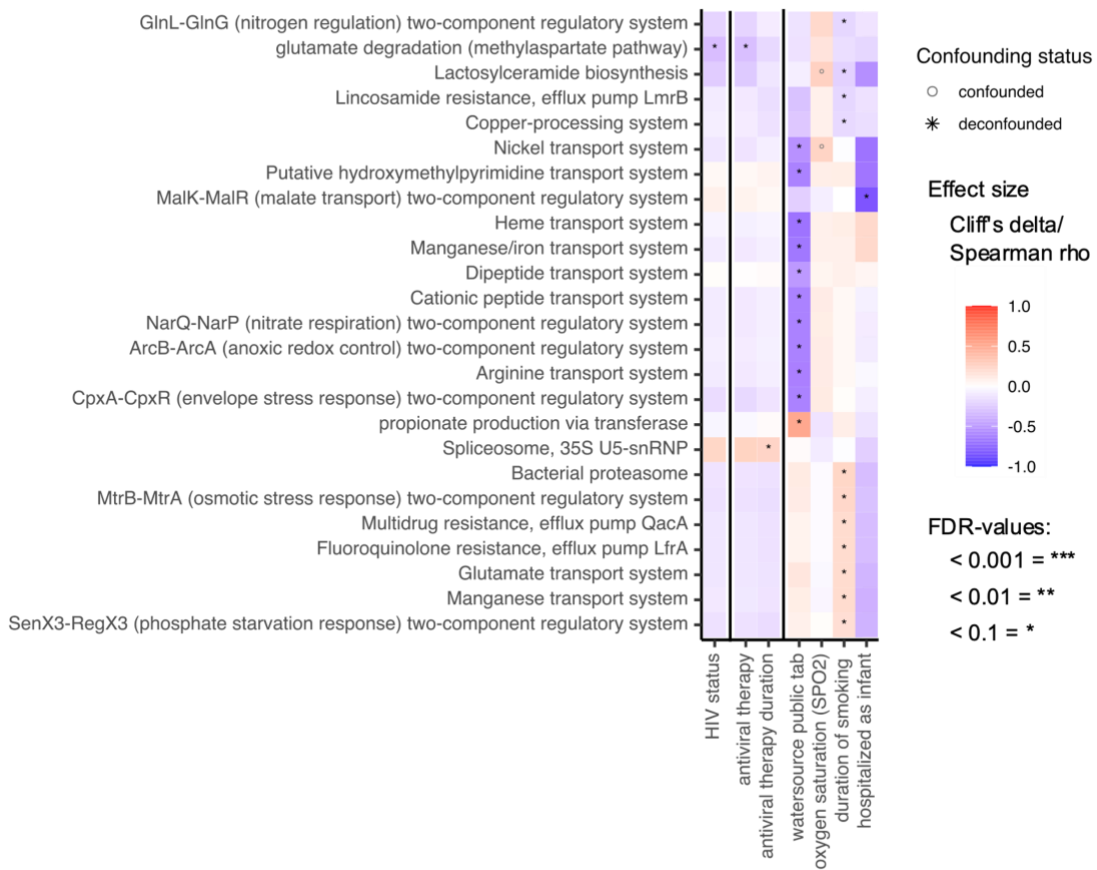


Figure S3



**Figure S4**



**Figure S5**

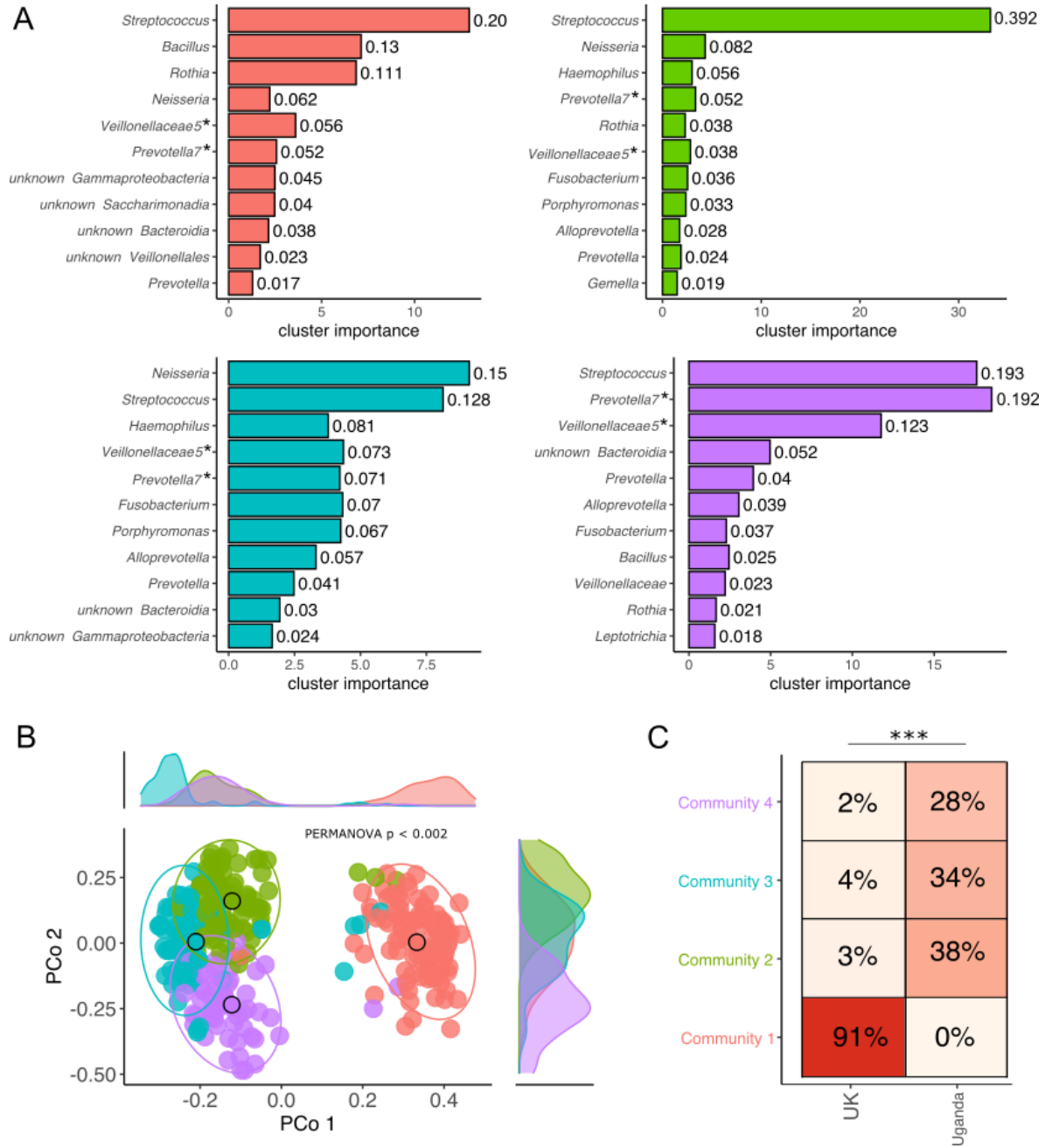




Figure S6

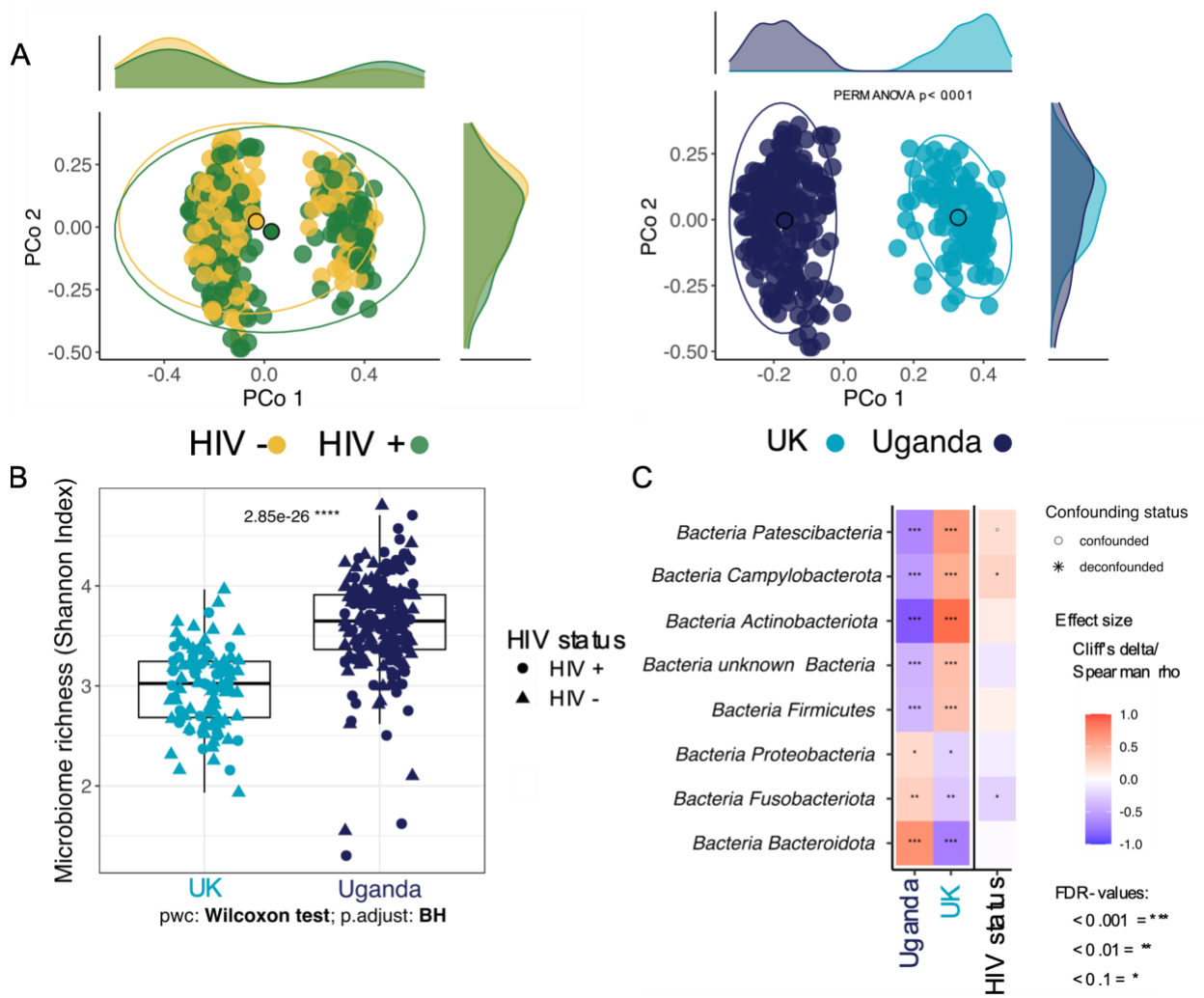
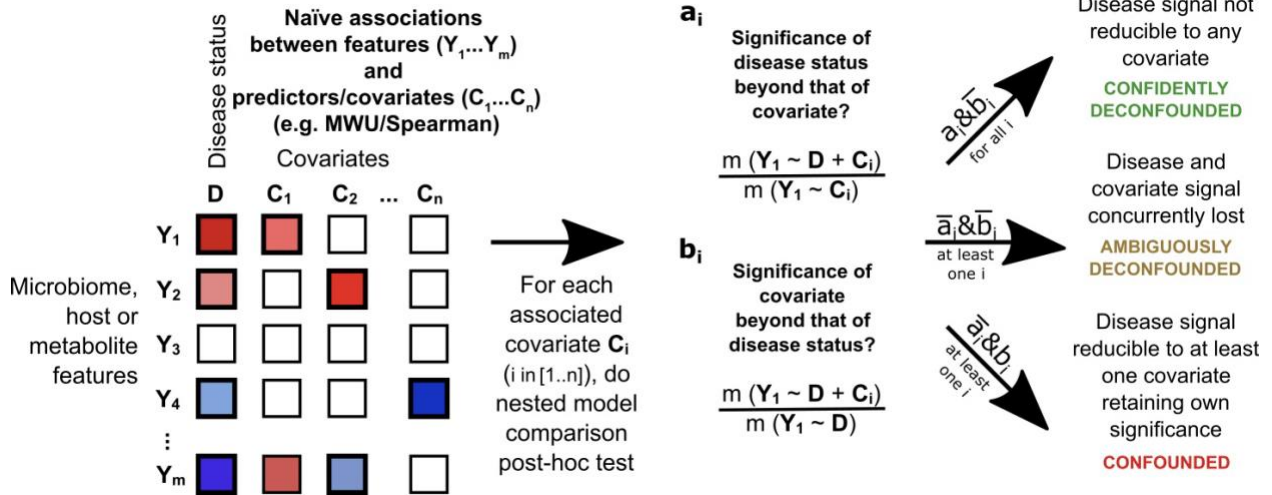


Figure S7



**Table ST1: Raw reads before and after filtering**

| <b>Sample ID</b> | <b>Before filtering</b> | <b>After filtering</b> |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| A01.LMB001       | 35400                   | 34774                  |
| A02.LMB009       | 37409                   | 37319                  |
| A03.LMB017       | 18097                   | 18091                  |
| A04.LMB025       | 43895                   | 43749                  |
| A05.LMB033       | 38365                   | 38243                  |
| A06.LMB041       | 29758                   | 29513                  |
| A07.LMB049       | 27153                   | 27152                  |
| A08.LMB058       | 52176                   | 52160                  |
| A09.LMB066       | 32454                   | 32448                  |
| A10.LMB074       | 42375                   | 42330                  |
| A11.LMB082       | 24017                   | 24016                  |
| A12.LMB090       | 49862                   | 49848                  |
| B01.LMB002       | 61307                   | 61282                  |
| B02.LMB010       | 28982                   | 26124                  |
| B03.LMB018       | 28755                   | 28555                  |
| B04.LMB026       | 44481                   | 44209                  |
| B05.LMB034       | 67173                   | 67101                  |
| B06.LMB042       | 32485                   | 32429                  |
| B07.LMB051       | 44024                   | 43881                  |
| B08.LMB059       | 56991                   | 56706                  |
| B09.LMB067       | 46670                   | 46374                  |
| B10.LMB075       | 26453                   | 26444                  |
| B11.LMB083       | 31220                   | 31164                  |
| B12.LMB091       | 46987                   | 46611                  |
| C01.LMB003       | 40372                   | 40290                  |
| C02.LMB011       | 43804                   | 43681                  |
| C03.LMB019       | 33503                   | 32941                  |
| C04.LMB027       | 48960                   | 48894                  |
| C05.LMB035       | 51775                   | 50673                  |
| C06.LMB043       | 47034                   | 47020                  |
| C07.LMB052       | 45270                   | 44600                  |
| C08.LMB060       | 65230                   | 65218                  |
| C09.LMB068       | 48515                   | 47676                  |
| C10.LMB076       | 50361                   | 50358                  |
| C11.LMB084       | 52291                   | 51816                  |

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| C12.LMB093 | 43854 | 43828 |
| D01.LMB004 | 39406 | 39008 |
| D02.LMB012 | 59800 | 59686 |
| D03.LMB020 | 27460 | 27270 |
| D04.LMB028 | 31676 | 28391 |
| D05.LMB036 | 23370 | 12658 |
| D06.LMB044 | 54350 | 54158 |
| D07.LMB053 | 24313 | 24305 |
| D08.LMB061 | 10842 | 9962  |
| D09.LMB069 | 55809 | 55735 |
| D10.LMB077 | 63567 | 63479 |
| D11.LMB085 | 33450 | 33422 |
| D12.LMB094 | 60469 | 60309 |
| E01.LMB005 | 51110 | 51107 |
| E02.LMB013 | 44803 | 44661 |
| E03.LMB021 | 17966 | 17908 |
| E04.LMB029 | 66028 | 65980 |
| E05.LMB037 | 38819 | 38552 |
| E06.LMB045 | 45076 | 44859 |
| E07.LMB054 | 26461 | 26432 |
| E08.LMB062 | 69308 | 69296 |
| E09.LMB070 | 49199 | 49190 |
| E10.LMB078 | 36744 | 36742 |
| E11.LMB086 | 30898 | 30896 |
| E12.LMB095 | 78966 | 78962 |
| F01.LMB006 | 12289 | 10976 |
| F02.LMB014 | 27058 | 26096 |
| F03.LMB022 | 46149 | 46044 |
| F04.LMB030 | 14400 | 13496 |
| F05.LMB038 | 52014 | 51867 |
| F06.LMB046 | 59217 | 59070 |
| F07.LMB055 | 42737 | 42481 |
| F08.LMB063 | 22469 | 22467 |
| F09.LMB071 | 24643 | 24561 |
| F10.LMB079 | 46196 | 46173 |
| F11.LMB087 | 53815 | 53803 |
| F12.LMB096 | 26356 | 26349 |
| G01.LMB007 | 54517 | 53635 |

|            |        |        |
|------------|--------|--------|
| G02.LMB015 | 49781  | 49285  |
| G03.LMB023 | 29600  | 29560  |
| G04.LMB031 | 27129  | 26944  |
| G05.LMB039 | 104695 | 104606 |
| G06.LMB047 | 51554  | 51529  |
| G07.LMB056 | 38273  | 38205  |
| G08.LMB064 | 41093  | 41074  |
| G09.LMB072 | 61641  | 61564  |
| G10.LMB080 | 43307  | 43296  |
| G11.LMB088 | 44326  | 44031  |
| G12.LMB097 | 47791  | 47781  |
| H01.LMB008 | 84413  | 82843  |
| H02.LMB016 | 37509  | 23868  |
| H03.LMB024 | 48852  | 48751  |
| H04.LMB032 | 53700  | 52960  |
| H05.LMB040 | 53046  | 48619  |
| H06.LMB048 | 60991  | 60435  |
| H07.LMB057 | 55598  | 55322  |
| H08.LMB065 | 41260  | 40320  |
| H09.LMB073 | 58859  | 58740  |
| H10.LMB081 | 61592  | 61559  |
| H11.LMB089 | 59507  | 59476  |
| H12.LMB098 | 60678  | 60434  |
| A01.LMB099 | 32351  | 32163  |
| A02.LMB108 | 36519  | 36299  |
| A03.LMB116 | 25728  | 25638  |
| A04.LMB125 | 42343  | 42316  |
| A05.LMB133 | 24422  | 24312  |
| A06.LMB141 | 25512  | 25365  |
| A07.LMB149 | 13992  | 13989  |
| A08.LMB157 | 41324  | 41320  |
| A09.LMB165 | 29596  | 28842  |
| A10.LMB173 | 39723  | 39641  |
| A11.LMB182 | 22042  | 21969  |
| A12.LMB190 | 52193  | 52180  |
| B01.LMB101 | 51492  | 51333  |
| B02.LMB109 | 34632  | 34479  |
| B03.LMB117 | 26379  | 25249  |

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| B04.LMB126 | 23335 | 20966 |
| B05.LMB134 | 34360 | 34351 |
| B06.LMB142 | 31585 | 31572 |
| B07.LMB150 | 25665 | 25665 |
| B08.LMB158 | 33265 | 32859 |
| B09.LMB166 | 58077 | 57954 |
| B10.LMB174 | 37062 | 37046 |
| B11.LMB183 | 35073 | 34714 |
| B12.LMB191 | 41090 | 39793 |
| C01.LMB102 | 57845 | 57646 |
| C02.LMB110 | 60645 | 60640 |
| C03.LMB118 | 37097 | 37079 |
| C04.LMB127 | 62167 | 62145 |
| C05.LMB135 | 30886 | 30079 |
| C06.LMB143 | 33676 | 26715 |
| C07.LMB151 | 30846 | 30822 |
| C08.LMB159 | 38957 | 38949 |
| C09.LMB167 | 44153 | 42992 |
| C10.LMB175 | 53286 | 53272 |
| C11.LMB184 | 24964 | 21471 |
| C12.LMB192 | 63384 | 62624 |
| D01.LMB103 | 62885 | 62823 |
| D02.LMB111 | 70014 | 69638 |
| D03.LMB119 | 32275 | 32256 |
| D04.LMB128 | 57209 | 56658 |
| D05.LMB136 | 33478 | 31020 |
| D06.LMB144 | 40475 | 38449 |
| D07.LMB152 | 20973 | 20174 |
| D08.LMB160 | 45384 | 45232 |
| D09.LMB168 | 36183 | 36109 |
| D10.LMB176 | 50768 | 47285 |
| D11.LMB185 | 27164 | 24249 |
| D12.LMB193 | 71177 | 70929 |
| E01.LMB104 | 58777 | 58771 |
| E02.LMB112 | 47103 | 47008 |
| E03.LMB120 | 32074 | 32066 |
| E04.LMB129 | 97622 | 97461 |
| E05.LMB137 | 35570 | 35563 |

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| E06.LMB145 | 37035 | 37030 |
| E07.LMB153 | 26546 | 26538 |
| E08.LMB161 | 56904 | 56896 |
| E09.LMB169 | 46331 | 46301 |
| E10.LMB177 | 70080 | 70052 |
| E11.LMB186 | 22251 | 22002 |
| E12.LMB194 | 68056 | 67974 |
| F01.LMB105 | 38223 | 38117 |
| F02.LMB113 | 48342 | 47914 |
| F03.LMB121 | 27782 | 27047 |
| F04.LMB130 | 31214 | 31147 |
| F05.LMB138 | 31557 | 31424 |
| F06.LMB146 | 52015 | 52003 |
| F07.LMB154 | 31216 | 31069 |
| F08.LMB162 | 9431  | 9252  |
| F09.LMB170 | 37962 | 37938 |
| F10.LMB178 | 49031 | 48823 |
| F11.LMB187 | 33307 | 32337 |
| F12.LMB195 | 27385 | 27372 |
| G01.LMB106 | 52555 | 52332 |
| G02.LMB114 | 49897 | 49872 |
| G03.LMB123 | 31262 | 30686 |
| G04.LMB131 | 52950 | 52494 |
| G05.LMB139 | 46345 | 45142 |
| G06.LMB147 | 41396 | 41295 |
| G07.LMB155 | 26585 | 26557 |
| G08.LMB163 | 23893 | 22585 |
| G09.LMB171 | 70533 | 69915 |
| G10.LMB179 | 56865 | 56752 |
| G11.LMB188 | 37005 | 36826 |
| G12.LMB196 | 51035 | 50934 |
| H01.LMB107 | 84697 | 70631 |
| H02.LMB115 | 59260 | 58535 |
| H03.LMB124 | 50915 | 50678 |
| H04.LMB132 | 71203 | 70009 |
| H05.LMB140 | 55810 | 55783 |
| H06.LMB148 | 45982 | 45688 |
| H07.LMB156 | 50488 | 50467 |

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| H08.LMB164 | 35210 | 34773 |
| H09.LMB172 | 67594 | 67554 |
| H10.LMB181 | 65422 | 65114 |
| H11.LMB189 | 70219 | 69609 |
| H12.LMB197 | 74820 | 74747 |
| A01.LMB198 | 34077 | 33665 |
| B01.LMB199 | 31121 | 26550 |
| C01.LMB200 | 34969 | 31955 |
| D01.LMB201 | 40233 | 39075 |
| E01.LMB202 | 49522 | 49266 |
| F01.LMB203 | 26708 | 26149 |
| G01.LMB204 | 44760 | 41730 |
| H01.LMB205 | 28533 | 22355 |